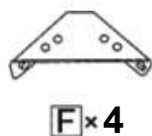
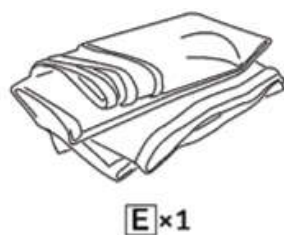
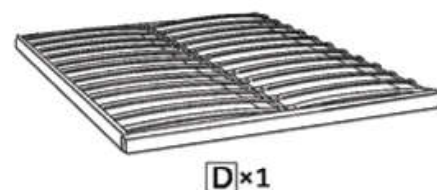
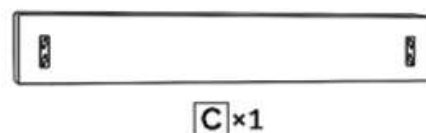
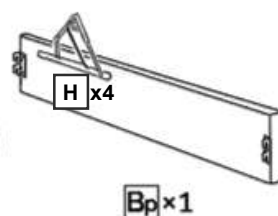
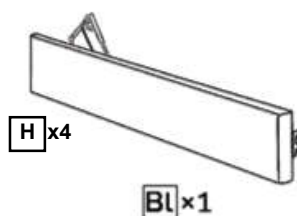
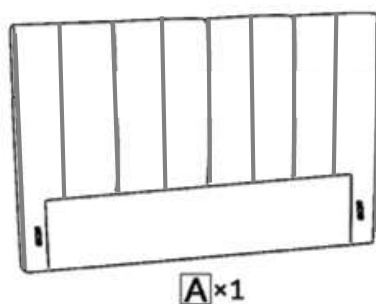
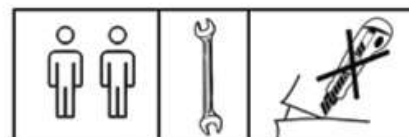
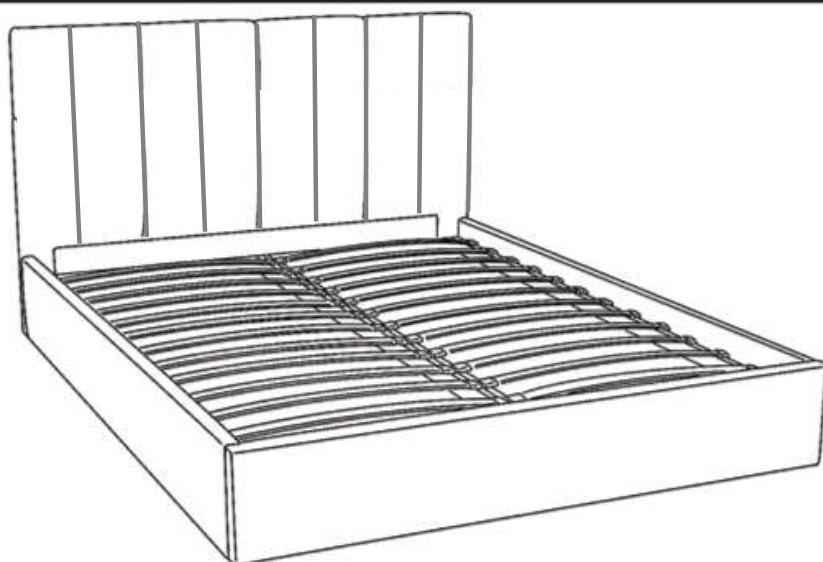
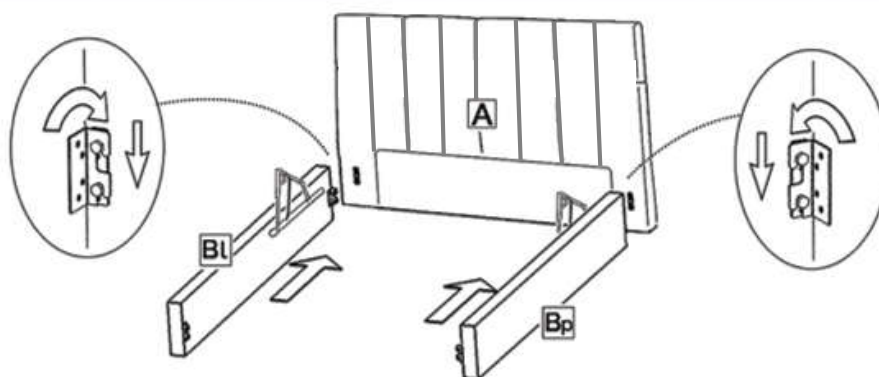


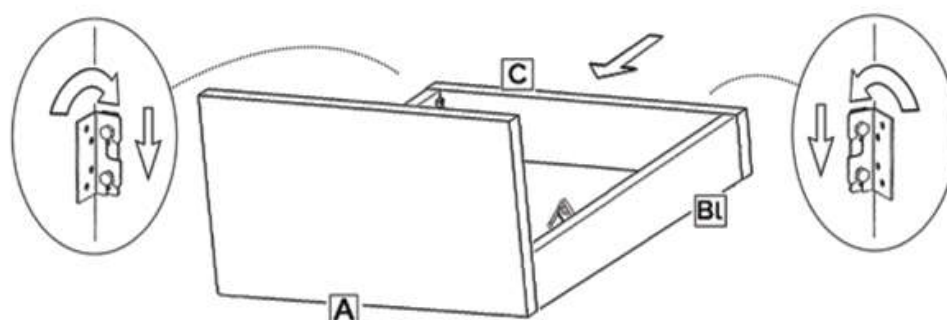
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STELAŻ METALOWY / STELAŻ DREWNIANY



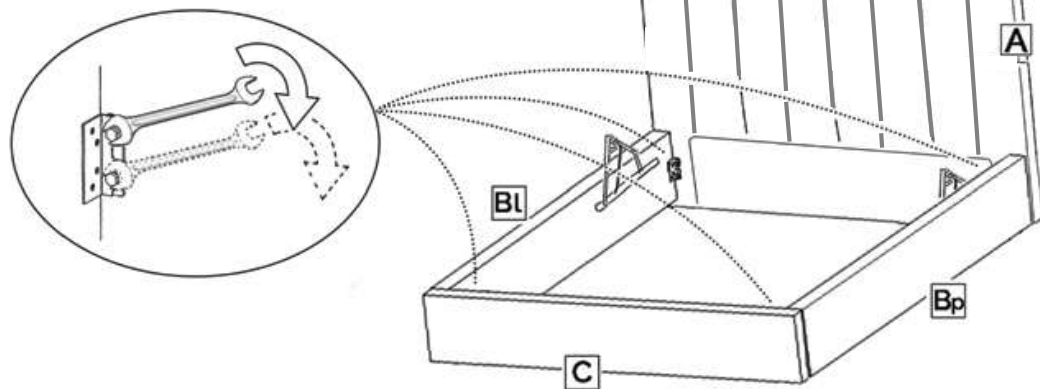
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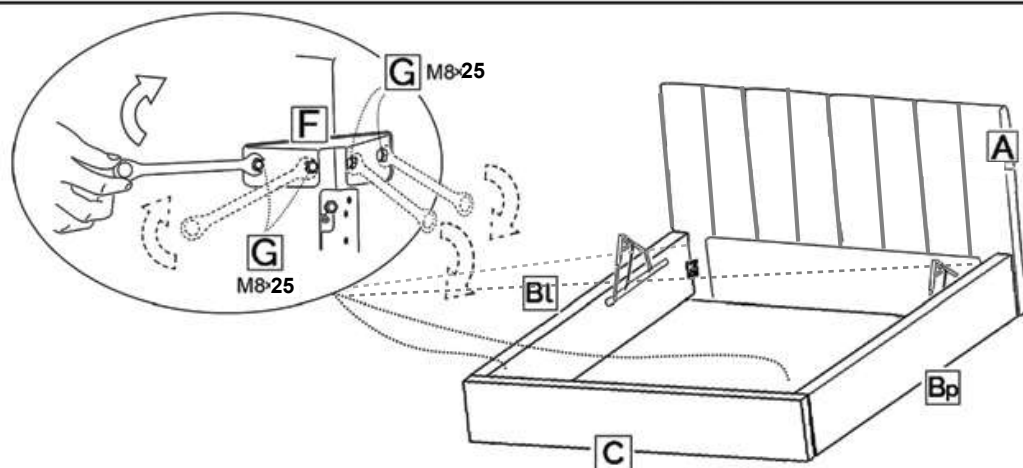
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3



4



5

